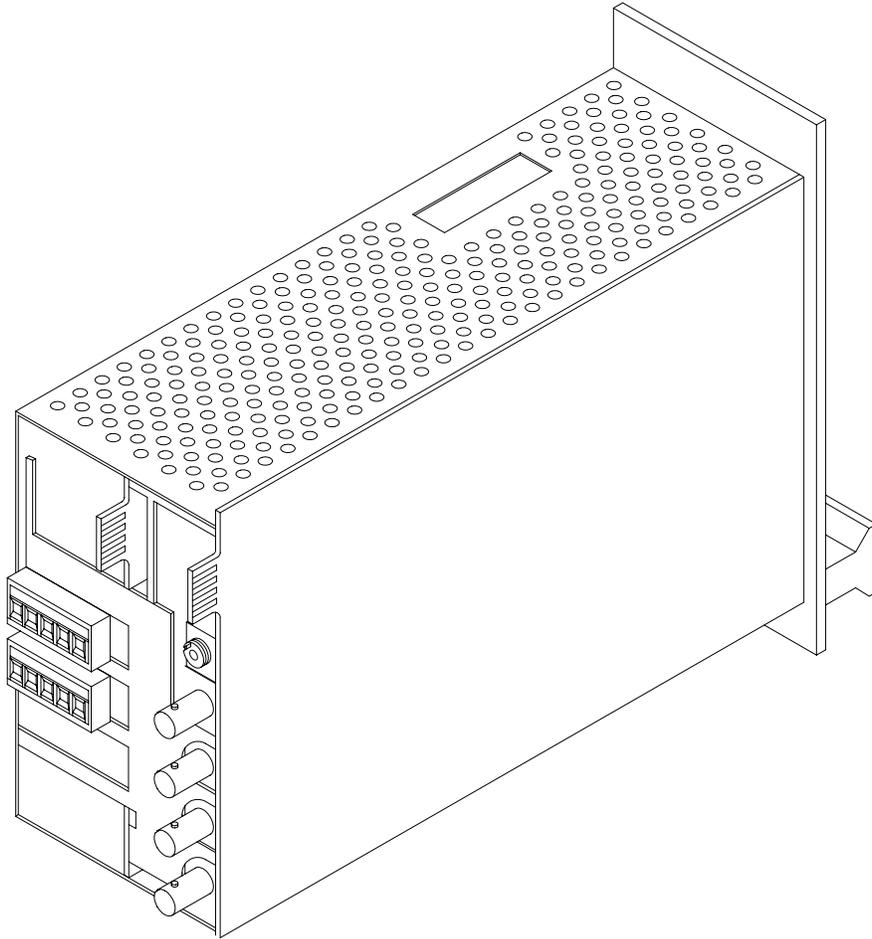




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**American Fibertek**

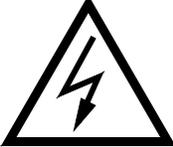
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## Instruction Manual

**RR-945SL**

**Four Channel Video Receiver  
With Two Bi-directional Data Channels**

<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 2px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"><b>CAUTION</b></div> <p><b>RISK OF ELECTRIC SHOCK, DO NOT OPEN WITH POWER APPLIED</b></p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> </div>
<p><b>WARNING: TO PREVENT FIRE OR SHOCK HAZARD, DO NOT EXPOSE THIS UNIT TO RAIN OR MOISTURE</b></p> <p><b>NO USER SERVICEABLE PARTS INSIDE REFER SERVICE TO QUALIFIED SERVICE PERSONNEL</b></p>

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# INSTALLATION AND OPERATION INSTRUCTIONS

## INTRODUCTION

Thank you for purchasing your American Fibertek RR-945SL singlemode video receiver with bi-directional multi-protocol data. Please take a few minutes to read these installation instructions in order to obtain the maximum performance from this product.

## FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The RR-945SL operates as half of a transmitter / receiver pair for the digital transmission of four simultaneous NTSC or PAL video signals along with two channels of field configurable bi-directional data over one singlemode fiber optic cable. These data channels may be configured as RS485 data, RS422 data, RS232 data, or Manchester data. The RS485 channel may be configured for 2-wire (half duplex) or 4-wire (full duplex) with or without biasing. Switch selectable internal 120 ohm terminations are available for RS422 or RS485 data.

**NOTE: This unit is shipped with Data Channel 1 and Data Channel 2 in the RS485 4-wire configuration. For other configurations, please refer to the DATA CONFIGURATION section for changes to the default switch settings.**

**NOTE: This unit is shipped with data terminations off and data bias off for Data Channel 1 and Data Channel 2. For other configurations, please refer to the DATA TERMINATION / BIAS section for changes to the default switch settings.**

The RR-945SL multiplexes two data signals into a high speed serial data stream. This serial data stream modulates a laser at 1550 nm wavelength. The RR-945SL also detects and demultiplexes a return optical serial data stream signal containing four video input signals along with two data channels at 1310 nm wavelength. The 945SL Series product is designed to operate over an optical loss budget range of 0dB to 21dB. Refer to the data sheets for detailed performance specifications.

This unit is designed for rack mounting in either of two American Fibertek subracks available. The subrack model numbers are SR-20/2 or SR-20D/2. Slide in rack mounting, detachable terminal blocks, and LED indicators provide for easy installation and monitoring of video, data, and optical power.

The RR-945SL is designed for rack mounting only. For a modular stand alone version please see the MR-945SL.

## INSTALLATION

THIS INSTALLATION SHOULD BE MADE BY A QUALIFIED SERVICE PERSON AND SHOULD CONFORM TO THE NATIONAL ELECTRICAL CODE, ANSI/NFPA 70 AND LOCAL CODES.

The unit slides into any two adjacent slots in the SR-20 or SR-20D subrack. Use a small screwdriver to push and lock the four ¼ turn fasteners into place.

## POWER SOURCE

Power to the unit is supplied by the subrack. Please refer to the SR-20/SR20D and PSR-2 instructions for further details.

## POWER CONNECTION

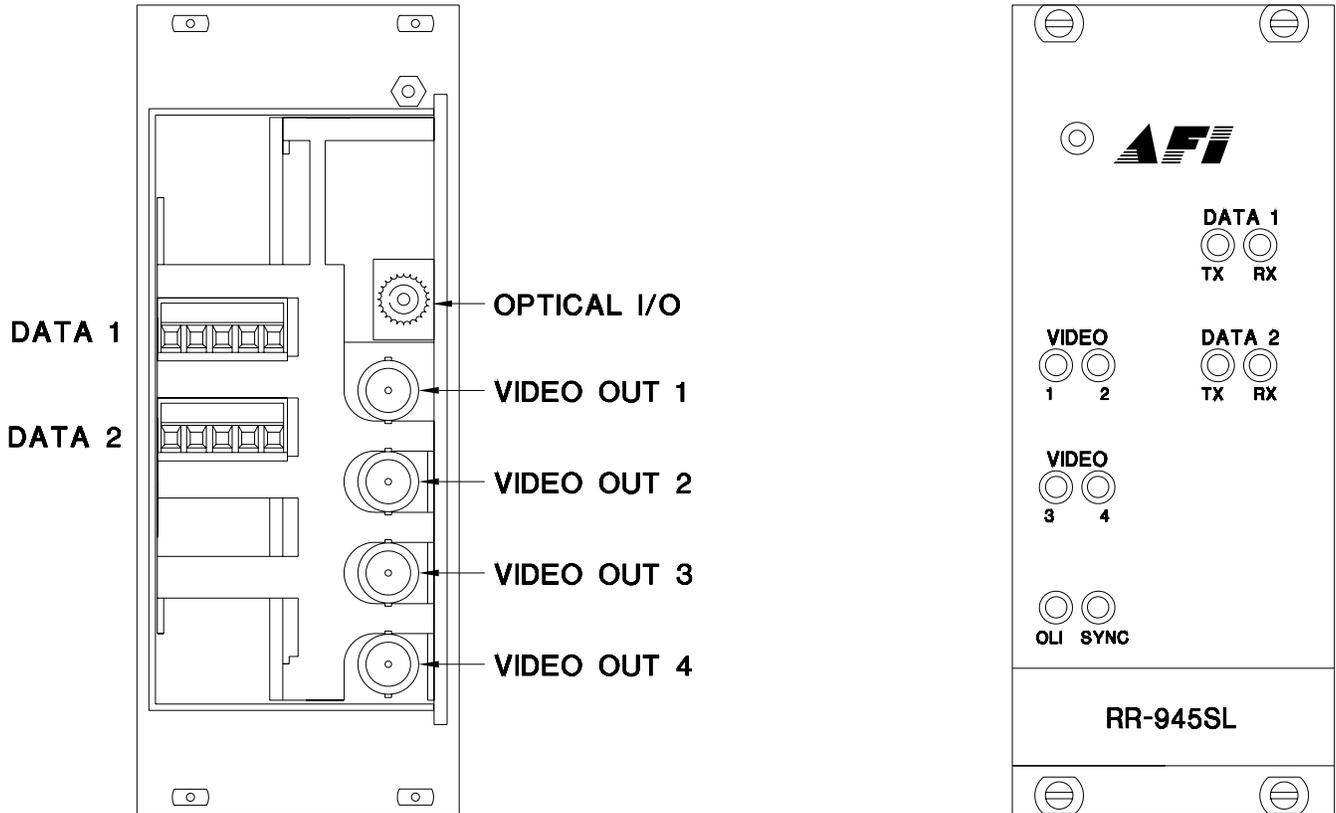
Power is supplied to the unit via a four finger backplane connector. The RR-945SL can be inserted into the subrack or removed from the subrack with power applied to the backplane.

**FIBER CONNECTION**

The fiber optic connection is made via a FC/PC connector located on the back of the unit. Be sure to allow sufficient room for the required minimum bend radius of the fiber cable used.

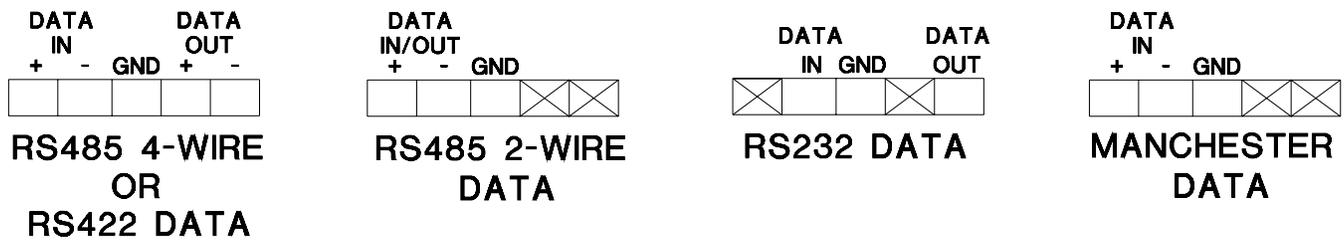
**VIDEO OUTPUT CONNECTIONS**

The video output connections are made via BNC connectors on the back of the unit. The 75Ω video outputs can be looped through typical baseband video inputs of switchers, recorders and other equipment as required. For proper operation, the outputs must be terminated with 75Ω. For optimum performance the video cables should be the shortest length of coax practical.



**DATA INPUT / OUTPUT CONNECTIONS**

Data input and output connections are made via terminal blocks on the back of the unit. See the drawings below for proper orientation of input and output connections. Please note that the far right pin on each connection drawing corresponds with the far right pin when looking at the terminal block from the back of the unit.



## TYPICAL SYSTEM DATA CONNECTIONS

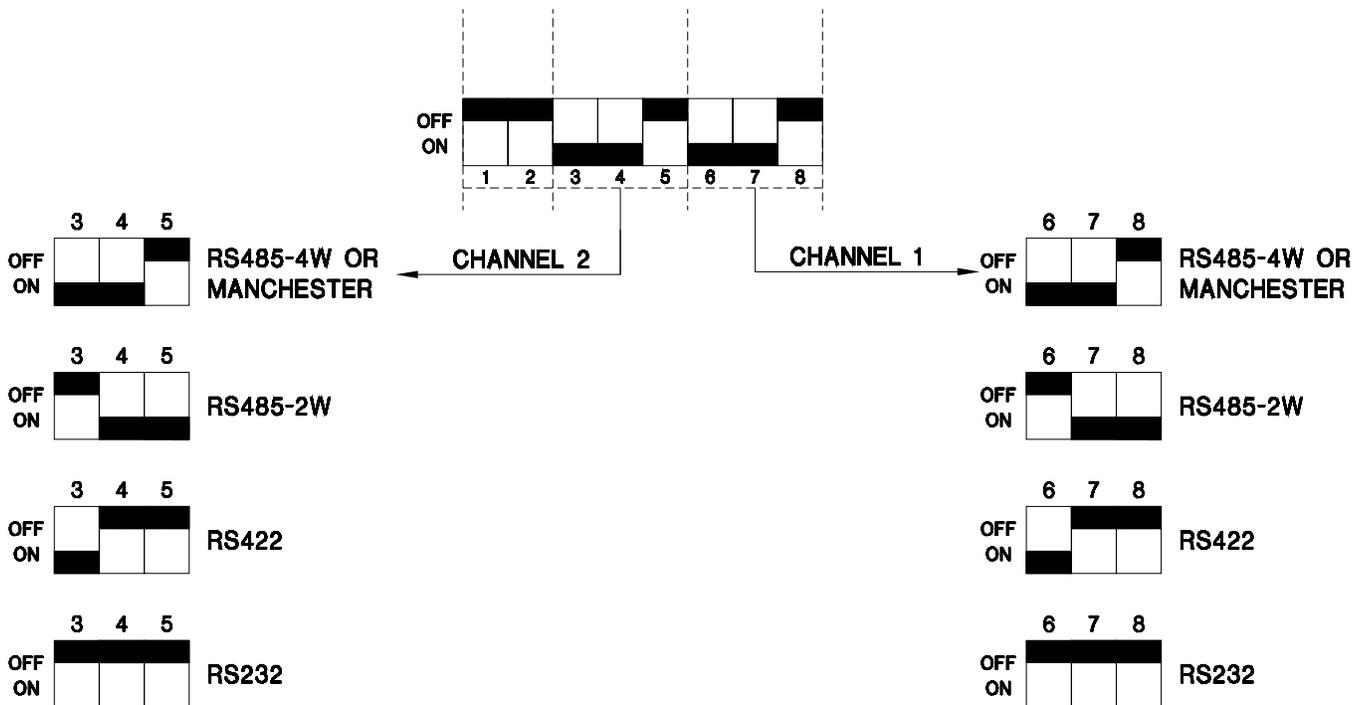
The RS422 or RS485 four wire interconnection between the RR-945SL and the copper device to which it is attached is based on industry standard EIA terminology for the transmission of electronic data signals. Using this terminology, the driver of an electronic signal is labeled TX or Data Out. Correspondingly, the receiver of an electronic signal is labeled RX or Data In. Following this standard, the Data Out of the copper device is connected to the Data In of the RR-945SL. The plus terminal of the copper device is connected to the plus terminal of the RR-945SL and the minus is connected to the minus. The reverse flow of data from the RR-945SL to the copper device follows the same pattern. Not all manufactures follow standard EIA terminology. Consult the installation instructions for your copper device if you are unsure which two wires are the drive (data out) wires and which two wires are the receive (data in) wires.

Please note that Data In on the RR-945SL becomes Data Out on the MT-945SL or the RT-945SL after going across the fiber. The reverse flow follows the same orientation.

## DATA CONFIGURATION SWITCHES

**NOTE: This unit is shipped with Data Channel 1 and Data Channel 2 in the RS485 4-wire configuration.**

For other configurations of data channel 1 or data channel 2, please refer to the drawing below for changes to the default switch settings. These configuration switches are located on the top of the unit and can be modified without opening the unit. Please note that switch # 1 and switch # 2 are not used and should remain in the off (up) position.



## DATA TERMINATION AND BIAS SWITCHES

**NOTE: This unit is shipped with data terminations off and data bias off for Data Channel 1 and Data Channel 2. For other configurations, please refer to the DATA TERMINATION AND BIAS section on the next page for changes to the default switch settings.**

## DATA TERMINATION AND BIAS SWITCHES

Switches are available internally that allow offset bias and termination features to be activated when using RS485 data. These switches also allow termination features to be activated when using RS422 data. In order to reconfigure the RS485/422 channel, the rack card cover needs to be removed. To access the switches, remove the four screws on the top of the cover. **Note: When reinstalling cover after modifying switches please take care not to crimp the internal fiber patch cord between the cover and the circuit board.** The configuration switch banks are located next to their corresponding data terminal block connector, with switch 1 of each switch bank located closest to the data connector.

The RR-945SL is shipped with these switches in the off position. When transmitting RS232 or Manchester data, the bias and termination switches must remain in the off position. The top (S1) switch bank corresponds to data channel 1. The chart below describes the layout of the S1 switch bank. The switch bank for data channel 2 follows the same pattern. The bottom two switch banks (S3 & S4) are not used.

	ON/CLOSED	OFF/OPEN
S1-1	485/422 INPUT BIAS	NO BIAS
S1-2	485/422 INPUT TERM.	NO TERM.
S1-3	485/422 INPUT BIAS	NO BIAS
S1-4	485/422 OUTPUT BIAS	NO BIAS
S1-5	485/422 OUTPUT TERM.	NO TERM.
S1-6	485/422 OUTPUT BIAS	NO BIAS

Please remember when using offset bias switches that they must be used in pairs. If switch # 1 is on then switch # 3 must also be on. The same situation applies for switch # 4 and switch # 6. Also, if using offset bias, it is important that the corresponding termination resistor switch be in the on position. Using offset bias without a termination on the line will cause communications to fail. An explanation follows on general bias and termination guidelines.

## RS485 DATA TERMINATION

The RS485 protocol is an expanded version of the original RS422 protocol. RS485 differs from RS422 in the ability of the transmitter devices to go into a high impedance (Hi-Z) state. This allows multiple transmitter devices to reside on the same wire pair. The software must dictate a protocol that allows only one device to transmit at any one time to prevent data crashes. In many cases the system head end controller will continuously poll data from all remote devices. The remote devices all respond back to the head end (one at a time) as they are addressed. The driver chips that are used in RS485 communications are capable of changing into their high impedance state very rapidly. On even short lengths of wire there can exist a residual voltage after a driver circuit turns off. This can interfere with circuits that are used to detect the Hi-Z state. It is very important that the copper communications lines be terminated with resistors across the data wire pair. The best place to locate such resistors is at the furthest electrical devices at the ends of the wire pair. For instance, if several RS485 devices are connected in a daisy chain fashion, the wire connection would loop across all devices in a chain. The furthest two points in the chain would need to be terminated.

## RS485 OFFSET BIAS

The RS485 specification requires receivers to detect input signals down to 200mVp-p of voltage level. In many cases this can cause systems to be sensitive to noise on the data wires. In an effort to eliminate the effects of low levels of noise, some manufacturers of equipment that communicate using RS485 have introduced a small voltage bias to the data lines. This is usually accomplished using a 470 Ohm resistance to +5V on the positive line and 470 Ohm resistance to ground on the negative line. When used in conjunction with the appropriate termination resistors referred to in the previous section, this introduces about a 300 mV offset, improving noise immunity.

## RR-945SL STATUS INDICATORS

The RR-945SL receiver provides the following LED status indicators to aid in installation and troubleshooting:

### DATA TX / RX INDICATORS

DATA TX and DATA RX indicators are provided to monitor each of the two available data channels.

#### DATA TX

A green LED indicator is provided to monitor the data coming in from the electrical interface, through the RR-945SL, and out onto the fiber. The intensity of this indicator will vary with input data patterns, however in typical applications it will cycle on and off as data is transmitted. Data transmitted status associated with this LED is summarized below.

DATA TX LED	Data Status
Green	Data Flow Present
Off	Data Flow Not Detected

#### DATA RX

A green LED indicator is provided to monitor the data coming in from the fiber, through the RR-945SL, and out onto the electrical interface. The intensity of this indicator will vary with input data patterns, however in typical applications it will cycle on and off as data is received. Data received status associated with this LED is summarized below.

DATA RX LED	Data Status
Green	Data Flow Present
Off	Data Flow Not Detected

#### VLI 1 THROUGH VLI 4

A bi-color LED indicator is provided for each of the four video outputs of the RR-945SL. DC power and video status associated with each of these LED's are summarized below.

Video Presence LED	DC Power Status	Video Status
Green	On	Proper Output Video Present
Red	On	Output Video Not Detected
Off	Off	Check Power Supply

#### OLI

A bi-color LED indicator monitors the optical input power of the data signal that is being received at the RR-945SL from the MT-945SL or the RT-945SL. DC power and optical input status associated with this LED are summarized below.

Optical Level Indicator	DC Power Status	Optical Status
Green	On	Proper Optical Input Power Present
Red	On	Optical Input Not Detected
Off	Off	Check Power Supply

## SYNC

A bi-color LED indicator is provided to monitor the proper serialization of the optical data stream into the RR-945SL electronic interface. DC power and sync status associated with this LED is summarized below.

Sync LED	DC Power Status	Sync Status
Green	On	Proper Data Stream Serialization Present
Red	On	Data Stream Serialization Not Detected
Off	Off	Check Power Supply

**This unit complies with 21 CFR  
1040.10 and 1040.11**

## LIFETIME WARRANTY INFORMATION

American Fibertek, Inc warrants that at the time of delivery the products delivered will be free of defects in materials and workmanship. Defective products will be repaired or replaced at the exclusive option of American Fibertek. A Return Material Authorization (RMA) number is required to send the products back in case of return. All returns must be shipped prepaid. This warranty is void if the products have been tampered with. This warranty shall be construed in accordance with New Jersey law and the courts of New Jersey shall have exclusive jurisdiction over this contract. **EXCEPT FOR THE FOREGOING WARRANTY, THERE IS NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR OTHERWISE, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, WHICH EXTENDS BEYOND THE WARRANTY SET FORTH IN THIS AGREEMENT.** In any event, American Fibertek will not be responsible or liable for contingent, consequential, or incidental damages. No agreement or understanding, expressed or implied, except as set forth in this warranty, will be binding upon American Fibertek unless in writing, signed by a duly authorized officer of American Fibertek.

## SERVICE INFORMATION

There are no user serviceable parts inside the unit.

In the event that service is required to this unit, please direct all inquiries to:

American Fibertek, Inc.  
120 Belmont Drive  
Somerset, NJ 08873

Phone: (877) 234-7200  
Phone: (732) 302-0660  
FAX (732) 302-0667

E-mail: [techinfo@americanfibertek.com](mailto:techinfo@americanfibertek.com)